11th INTERNATIONAL MAY 19 INNOVATIVE SCIENTIFIC APPROACHES CONGRESS

19-20 May 2024, Samsun / TÜRKİYE

THE PROCEEDINGS BOOK



EDITOR

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Sinem KUTLU HORVATH

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TÜRKİYE'DE 21. YÜZYIL HASTANE MİMARİSİNİ ETKİLEYEN YENİLİKÇİ YAKLAŞIMLAR

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ÖZET
Sağlıklı yaşam hakkı, pek çok ulusal ve uluslararası anlaşma ile güvence altına alınan en temel insan haklarından biridir. Bu hakkın korunması ve toplumun sağlık talebini karşılayacak hizmetin sunulması, devletlerin birincil sorumlulukları arasında yer almaktadır. Çok sayıda çeşitli grubun oluşturduğu yoğun kullanıcı trafiği, farklı fonksiyonları barındıran büyük ölçekli ve karmaşık yapısı ile hastaneler, sağlık hizmetinin sunulduğu kurumlar içerisinde ayrı bir öneme sahiptir. Temelleri Türkiye Cumhuriyeti'nin kurulduğu yıllarda atılmış olan Türkiye'deki hastane mimarisi, içinde bulunulan dönemin teknik imkan ve ihtiyaçları doğrultusunda izlenen politikalar ve bilimsel yaklaşımlarla şekillenerek günümüze kadar gelişim göstermiştir. Bu gelişimde, kentlerde yoğunlaşan hızlı nüfus artışı, yaşanan toplumsal olaylar ve afetler gibi ulusal faktörlerin yanı sıra; iklim krizi, küresel kalkınma düşüncesi ve salgın hastalıklar gibi uluslararası iş birliklerini gerektiren evrensel faktörler de etkili olmuştur. Bu çalışmanın amacı, Türkiye'deki günümüz hastane mimarisinde, yeni üretilen veya yenilenmek istenen hastanelerin tasarım, üretim ve kullanım süreçlerinde, etkili olan bilimsel yenilikçi yaklaşımların ortaya konması ve dünya genelindeki uygulamalarla karşılaştırmalar yapılarak bu alandaki eksikliklerin giderilmesine yönelik öneriler getirilmesidir. Bu amaç doğrultusunda, günümüz hastaneleri mimarisini ilgilendiren ulusal kanun, yönetmelik, şartname, tasarım kriterleri, ayrıca uluslararası bildiri, panel ve sözleşmeler başta olmak üzere bu alanda hazırlanan basılı ve dijital kaynakları kapsayan literatür araştırması yapılmıştır. Bu kaynaklardan elde edilen bilgilerin uygulamadaki örneklerine çalışma içerisinde yer verilmiştir.
Anahtar Kelimeler: hastane mimarisi, mimari tasarım, yenilikçi yaklaşım.

INNOVATIVE APPROACHES IMPACTING 21ST CENTURY HOSPITAL ARCHITECTURE IN TURKEY

ABSTRACT
Healthy living is one of the most fundamental human rights guaranteed by many national and international agreements. The protection of this right and the provision of services to meet public demand for healthcare are among the primary responsibilities of governments. Hospitals have a special importance among the institutions that provide healthcare services with their large-scale and complex structure that accommodates different functions and intensive user traffic formed by a large number of various groups.

Hospital architecture in Turkey, the foundations of which were laid in the years of the establishment of the Republic of Turkey, has developed to the present by being shaped with policies and scientific approaches pursued in line with the technical possibilities and needs of the current period. This development has been impacted by national factors such as the rapid population growth concentrated in cities, societal changes and disasters, as well as universal factors such as the climate crisis, global development ideas and epidemics that require international cooperation. The aim of this study is to reveal the scientific innovative approaches that are effective in the design, production and utilization processes of hospitals that are newly produced or to be renewed in today's hospital architecture in Turkey, and to make comparisons with practices around the world in order to make suggestions for eliminating the deficiencies in this field. In this direction, a literature research was carried out covering national laws, regulations, specifications, design criteria, and also international declarations, panels and conventions, as well as published and digital sources prepared in this field, which are related to the architectural understanding of today's hospitals. Examples of the information obtained from these sources in practice are included in the study.
Keywords: hospital architecture, architectural design, innovative approach.